# FUTURE OF CONNECTIVITY

Capgemini engineering



# Why future of *connectivity* matters?

| Internet as basic need, rather than luxury | As per a report by World Bank, Only 35% of people in developing nations have access to the internet compared to over 80% in the developed world.  An estimated 37% of the global population (approximately 2.9 billion people) remain offline.   |
|--|--|
| Increasing network complexity              | Autonomous networks are the need for today's operator to manage the network dynamics and complexity, and majority of telcos (84%) have either L1 and L2 level.   |
| Increase in number of connected devices    | By 2030, it's projected that there will be 125 billion connected IoT devices, compared to 30.9 billion in 2020. Connectivity must evolve to support this massive increase in devices, ensuring scalability and interoperability.   |
| Rising energy cost                         | The ICT sector is responsible for 2-3% of global carbon emissions, which could increase to 14% by 2040 if no proper measures taken. Reducing carbon emissions through sustainable network designs, energy-efficient hardware, and renewable energy integration is critical to mitigating climate change. |
| Need for intelligent automation            | Telecom operators spend up to 60% on their operating expenses. Achieving the balance between operating expenses and customer experience is possible through network management using AI and Gen-AI.  |



# Challenges

#### **ACCESSIBILITY**

Despite
technological
advancements, there
remains a significant
gap in internet
access between
urban and rural
areas, as well as
between developed
and developing
countries.

# LACK OF INTELLIGENT NETWORK MANAGEMENT

Majority of operator's network management systems still follow rule-based/static mechanism. *Network dynamics* should be managed through AI-enabled intelligence for improving network efficiency.

# SECURITY AND PRIVACY

The massive exchange of data over digital networks raises concerns about security and privacy. As *networks become more complex*, they become more vulnerable to cyber attacks.

#### **SUSTAINIBILITY**

Networks, data centers, and connected devices consume vast amounts of energy. With increasing concerns about climate change and sustainability, reducing energy consumption is critical.

#### **INTEROPERABILITY**

Devices often use different protocols, standards, and technologies, which can lead to compatibility issues when connecting to existing networks or other devices.



### Our convictions

**UBIQUITOUS CONNECTIVITY** 

Seamless, high-speed and affordable network access globally.

**AI-DRIVEN NETWORKS** 

Enhancing network performance, strengthening security, and delivering personalized user experiences.

**SECURE COMMUNICATION** 

To enable organizations to protect sensitive data, privacy, and ensure secure communication channels.

OPEN & INTEROPERABLE NETWORK DEVICES

Transformations to ensure network advancements are available and affordable to the broader audience.

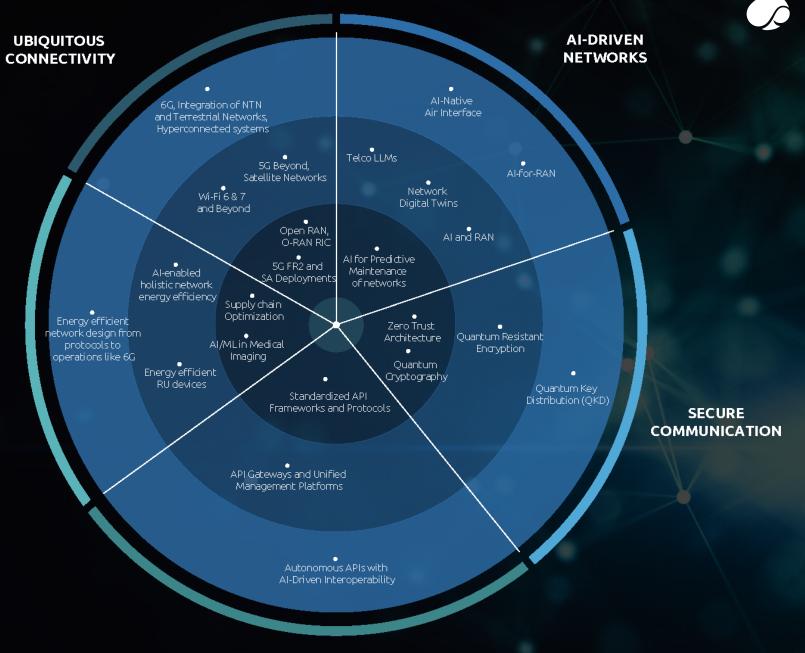
SUSTAINABILITY AND GREEN CONNECTIVITY

From device, cloud, software and operations to achieve net-zero targets.

# Summary of *main trends*

- Horizon 1 Scaling
- Horizon 2 Innovation
- Horizon 3 Research

SUSTAINABILITY AND GREEN CONNECTIVITY





## R&I projects

UBIQUITOUS CONNECTIVITY

Imagine-b5g amazing:

Innovative technology enablers in Communications, Applications and AI, IoT and localization AI-DRIVEN AUTONOMOUS NETWORKS

Project Marconi (India):

Intelligent Link Adaptation in RAN SECURE COMMUNICATION

Queens & Trust (Portugal, Proposed):

Security framework for 6G networks that is resistant to attacks from quantum computers.

INTEROPERABLE NETWORK DEVICES

1. 6G-XR (Spain):
Open platform to
develop Holographic,
XR, AR communications

2. Amazing-6g
(Portugal):
Large scale trials and pilots for verticals in 6G

3. Exist: digital twin robotic arm:
Controlled through the industrial metaverse

**SUSTAINABILITY** 

Project Bose (India):

Intelligent Energy Saving For 5G and Beyond Telco Networks

Focused offerings in 2025

Portfolio & strategy to build in 2025

Mature capabilities



# Telecom *offerings*

GROWTH & INNOVATION

**B2C: Smart Home services** 

**Public Safety** 

Network Monetization, Telco to TechCo, CPaas to NPaas NETWORK ENGINEERING & TRANSFORMATION

E2E Services for Access (Fixed, Mobile), Core, Transport Network

Transformation of Networks

Autonomous Networks /AIOps

Satcom/ NTN

New Technologies adoption / Product engineering

SIMPLIFICATION & OPTIMISATION

Operations transformation & Network Managed Services

**OSS Transformation** 

**Smart Supply Chain** 

Product Lifecycle Management **SMART TELECOM** 

Network data platform

AI & GenAI in the Telecom value chain

REGULATION

Sustainable Networks & Operations

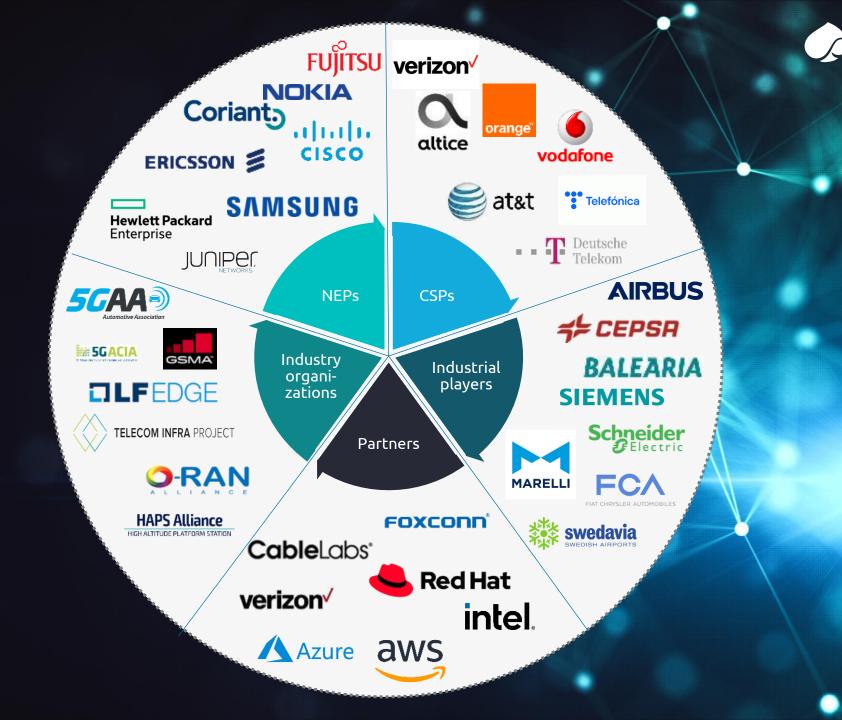
Secured Networks & Operations

Strong value proposal & key differentiators

# ESTABLISHED PRESENCE IN TELECOM

# 30+ years

Leadership in Engineering and R&D services



## Thought leadership



### Whitepapers, blogs and press releases



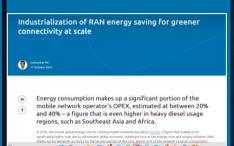
Capgemini's point of view white paper "6G for the hyperconnected future". for details



with meshed RAN" published in ITU Journal. Available

| Conferences >            | European Wireless 2023; 28th  |
|--------------------------|---|
| Mesh M<br>6G xUR         |   |
| Publisher: VI            | DE Cite This PDF  |
|                          | ; Toktam Mahmoodi ; Subhankar Pal ; Sandip Sarkar ;<br>a ; Adriano Goes |
| 32<br>Full<br>Text Views | 3 < © ► ♠   |
| Abstract                 | Abstract: Mesh connectivity among mobile base stations could offer the  |
| Resea                    | rch paper "Performance  |

**Evaluation of Coreless Mesh** for 6G" published in IEEE conference. Available



Research paper "xURLLC in 6G Network energy saving blog "Industrialization of RAN energy saving for greener connectivity at scale"". See for details.



Network AI blog "Future Trends of Al-driven Network Optimization". See link for details.



6G point of view blog. See link for details.



Gen AI blog "Simplifying network digital twins for telcos with GenAI". See link for details.



Scope 3 sustainability blog "Raising subscribers' awareness of energy consumption". See link for details.

| Solution I      | VP, Network Operation VP  | intel                                |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                 | nini Pushes Al Learning<br>h Advanced Privacy Pr                |                                      |
|                 |   |                                      |
| keeping all tra | (ML) for communications ser<br>XPON advance network performance | nd Intel deliver federated learning- |

Edge Al whitepaper "Capgemini Pushes Al Learning to the Edge with Advanced Privacy Preservation". See link for details.



# Thought leadership

Whitepapers, blogs and press releases



Capgemini's point of view whitepaper:

"6G for the hyperconnected future."

See link for details.

Research paper published in the ITU Journal:

"xURLLC in 6G with meshed RAN."

Available here.

Research paper published in IEEE conference:

"Performance Evaluation of Core-less Mesh for 6G."

Available <u>here</u>.

Network energy-saving blog:

"Industrialization of RAN energy saving for greener connectivity at scale."

See link for details.

Network AI blog:

"Future trends of Al-driven network optimization."

See <u>link</u> for details.

6G point of view blog:

"6G for the hyperconnected future."

See link for details.

Gen AI blog:

"Simplifying network digital twins for telcos with Gen AI."

See link for details..

Scope 3 - Sustainability blog:

"Raising subscribers' awareness of energy consumption."

See link for details.

Edge AI whitepaper:

"Capgemini pushes
AI learning to the
edge with
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See link for details.











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